

**HONDA**  
The Power of Dreams

Automotive propulsion Mobility Innovations  
what are the propulsion systems of tomorrow?

International AMI Congress



International AMI Congress

31st March 2009, Congress-Center Leipzig (New Exhibition Area)



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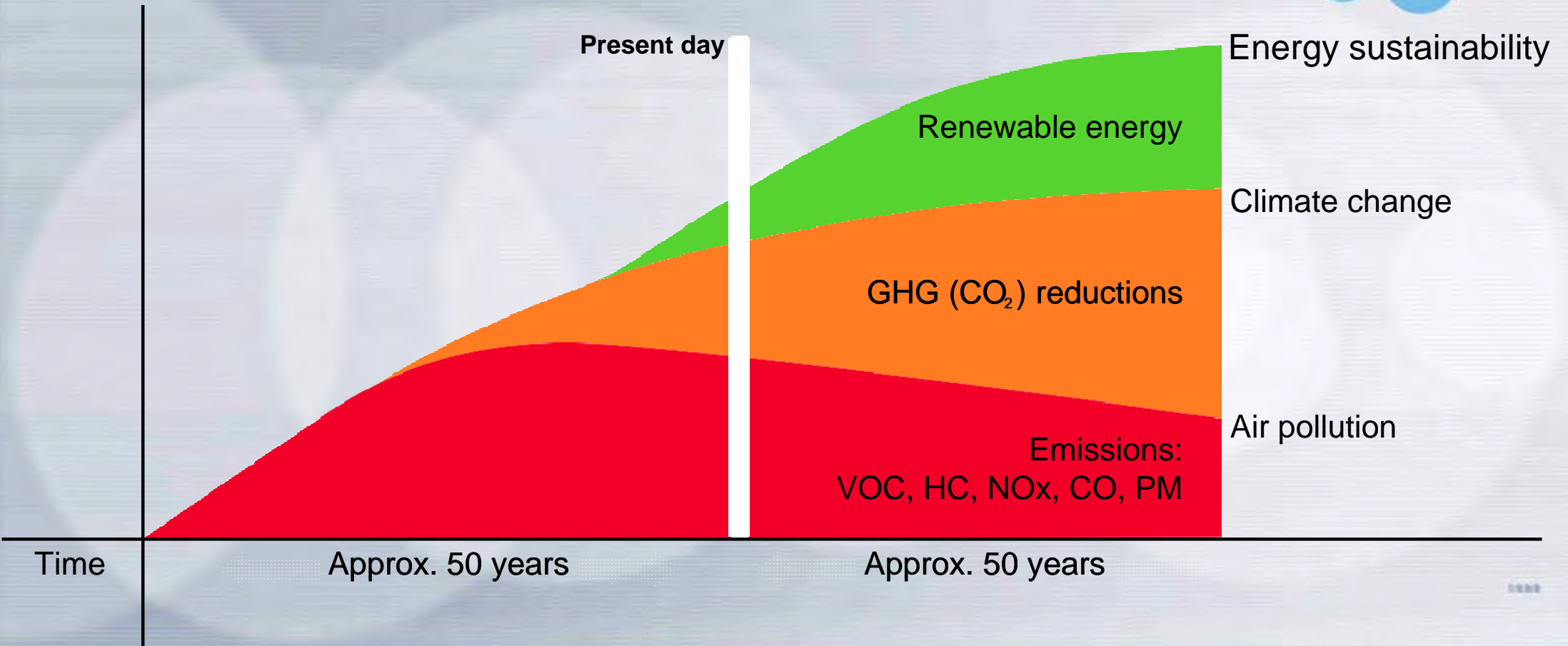


“What kind of propulsion corresponds to the future demands of mobility – Hybrid and Fuel Cell Vehicles – are derivatives allowed?”

Thomas Brachmann  
Honda Research & Development Europe  
Department Manager and Senior Engineer



# Environmental concerns



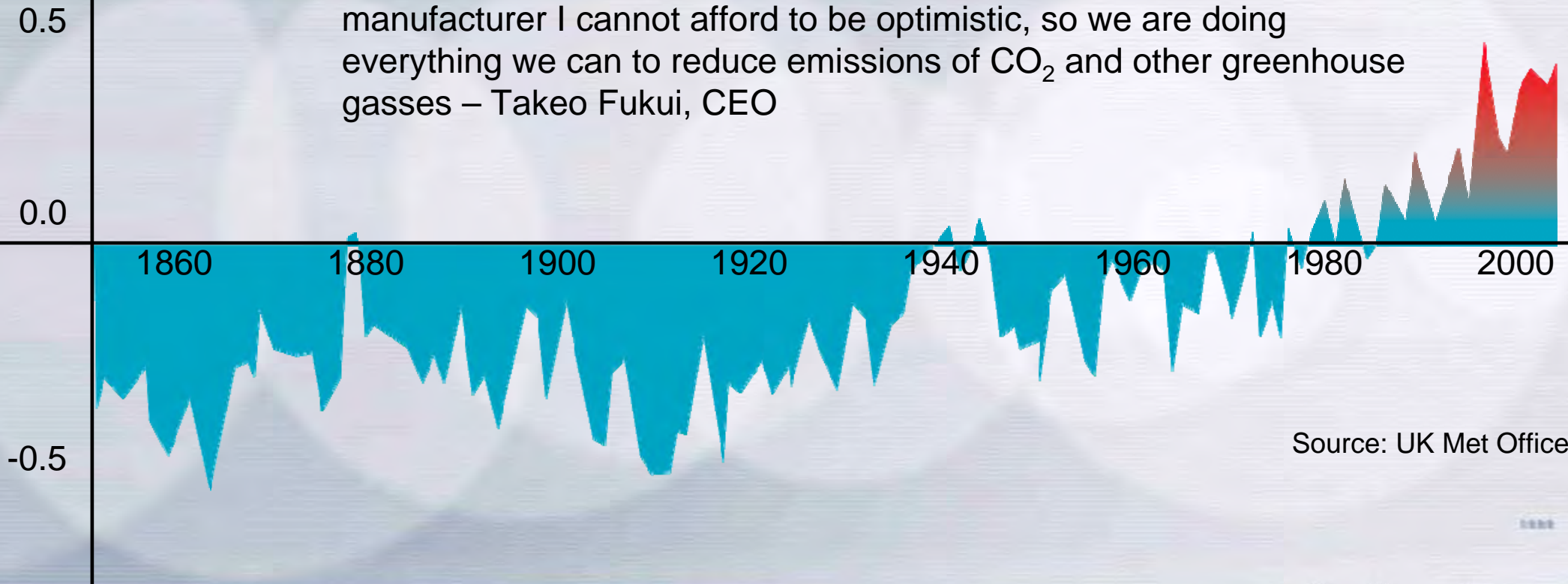


## Environmental concerns



Temperature difference  
(°C) with respect to the  
average temperature  
(14 °C) 1961 - 1990

I am aware that some scientists are sceptical about the existence of global warming. But, as the CEO of the world's largest engine manufacturer I cannot afford to be optimistic, so we are doing everything we can to reduce emissions of CO<sub>2</sub> and other greenhouse gasses – Takeo Fukui, CEO



Source: UK Met Office



## Strong Focus on Environmental Issues

- 1 We will make efforts to recycle materials and conserve resources and energy at every stage of our products' life cycle from research, design, production and sales, to services and disposal.
- 2 We will make every effort to minimize and find appropriate methods to dispose waste and contaminants that are produced through the use of our products, and in every stage of the life cycle of these products.
- 3 As both a member of the company and of society, each associate will focus on the importance of making efforts to preserve human health and the global environment, and will do his or her part to ensure that the company as a whole acts responsibly.
- 4 We will consider the influence that our corporate activities have on the local environment and society, and endeavor to improve the social standing of the company.



## Innovation Initiatives

Honda's initiatives continue apace with the introduction of hybrid automobiles, further improvements to the efficiency of our engine technologies and the production of low-emissions vehicles with good fuel economy.

We are clearly strengthening our clean-energy initiatives.

- Introduction of the 5th Honda Hybrid vehicle: Honda INSIGHT a new dedicated hybrid vehicle
- The next-generation FCX Clarity fuel cell vehicle introduced in November 2007. Mass production started August 2008.
- In the U.S., Honda began experimental operation of its latest Home Energy Station IV, designed to provide fuel for a hydrogen-powered fuel cell vehicle, as well as sufficient heat and electricity for a home.
- In October 2007 affiliate Honda Soltec began production of thin-film solar cells at its factory in Japan. It is designed to produce solar cells with an annual capacity equivalent to 27.5 MW





# Innovation Initiatives



If you choose the simple way, it will be the easiest way,  
it may be profitable but that is not my way of business.

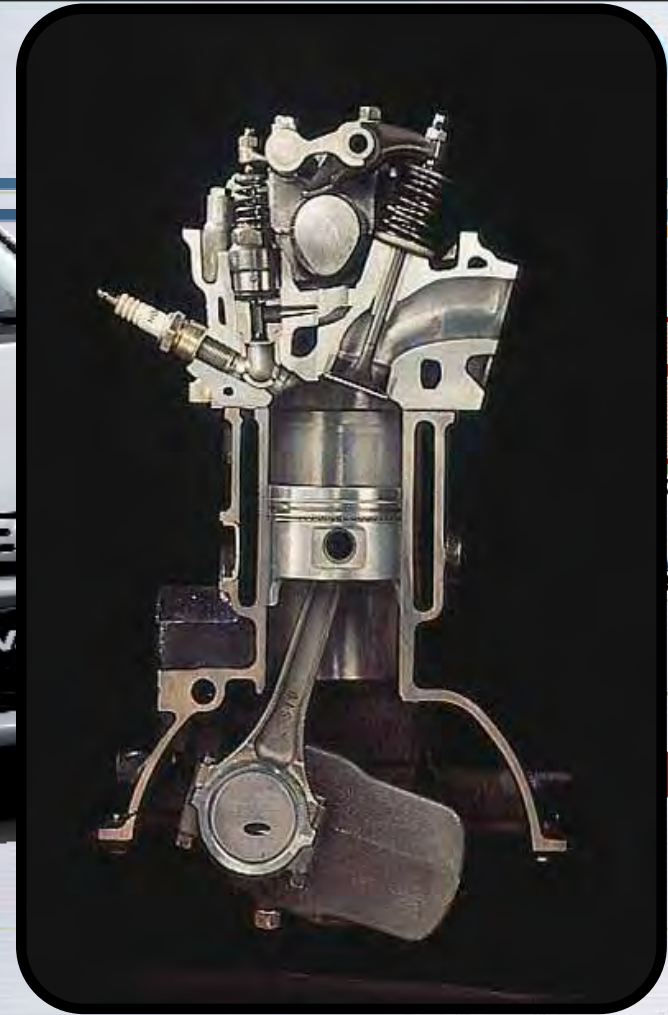
I believe that only by choosing the hard way is there progress" Soichiro Honda



<p><b>1972</b></p> <p><b>CVCC</b></p> <p>Honda's first engine to comply with the California Class II, III &amp; IV engine control standards. (Class II &amp; III)</p> <p>Das erste Motor, der die kalifornischen Abgasvorschriften erfüllt.</p>	<p><b>1974</b></p> <p><b>CVCC CVCC</b></p> <p>First mass CVCC (Class II) in both California and Mexico. (California Class II, III &amp; IV)</p> <p>Erstes Massenmodell des CVCC-Motors in Kalifornien und Mexiko.</p>	<p><b>1983</b></p> <p><b>CVCC</b></p> <p>First mass CVCC (Class II) in both California and Mexico. (California Class II, III &amp; IV)</p> <p>Erstes Massenmodell des CVCC-Motors in Kalifornien und Mexiko.</p>	<p><b>1993</b></p> <p><b>Type Diesel</b></p> <p>First mass diesel engine (1.8 liter) with turbocharger and intercooler. (California Class II, III &amp; IV)</p> <p>Erstes Massenmodell des Dieselmotors mit Turbolader und Ladeluftkühlung.</p>	<p><b>1996</b></p> <p><b>VV Flow</b></p> <p>First mass VV Flow (Variable Valve Timing) engine (1.8 liter) with turbocharger and intercooler. (California Class II, III &amp; IV)</p> <p>Erstes Massenmodell des VV-Flow-Motors mit Turbolader und Ladeluftkühlung.</p>	<p><b>1998</b></p> <p><b>Fuel Injection and Catalyst for Bikes</b></p> <p>First mass fuel injection and catalyst for motorcycles. (California Class II, III &amp; IV)</p> <p>Erstes Massenmodell des Kraftfahrzeugs mit Kraftstoffinjektion und Katalysator.</p>	<p><b>1999</b></p> <p><b>Projet</b></p> <p>First mass fuel cell (FC) engine (1.8 liter) with turbocharger and intercooler. (California Class II, III &amp; IV)</p> <p>Erstes Massenmodell des Brennstoffzellenmotors mit Turbolader und Ladeluftkühlung.</p>	<p><b>2002</b></p> <p><b>FCX</b></p> <p>First mass fuel cell (FC) engine (1.8 liter) with turbocharger and intercooler. (California Class II, III &amp; IV)</p> <p>Erstes Massenmodell des Brennstoffzellenmotors mit Turbolader und Ladeluftkühlung.</p>	<p><b>2003</b></p> <p><b>CVCC RMA</b></p> <p>First mass CVCC (Class II) in both California and Mexico. (California Class II, III &amp; IV)</p> <p>Erstes Massenmodell des CVCC-Motors in Kalifornien und Mexiko.</p>	<p><b>2006</b></p> <p><b>CVCC RMA</b></p> <p>First mass CVCC (Class II) in both California and Mexico. (California Class II, III &amp; IV)</p> <p>Erstes Massenmodell des CVCC-Motors in Kalifornien und Mexiko.</p>	<p><b>2008</b></p> <p><b>FCX Clarity</b></p> <p>First mass fuel cell (FC) engine (1.8 liter) with turbocharger and intercooler. (California Class II, III &amp; IV)</p> <p>Erstes Massenmodell des Brennstoffzellenmotors mit Turbolader und Ladeluftkühlung.</p>	<p><b>2009</b></p> <p><b>INSIGHT</b></p> <p>First mass hybrid engine (1.8 liter) with turbocharger and intercooler. (California Class II, III &amp; IV)</p> <p>Erstes Massenmodell des Hybridmotors mit Turbolader und Ladeluftkühlung.</p>
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# Honda's Clean Vehicle Line-Up



Hybrid  
Vehicles



1972



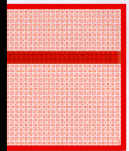
2002



2004



2006



CX Clarity



2008



2011



1999



Drivetrain  
1.3L i-VTEC + IMA

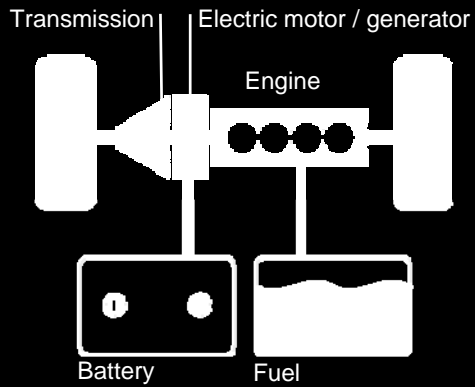




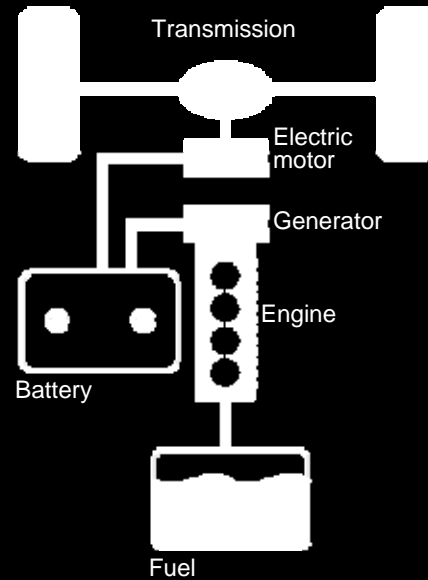
# Drivetrain Growth of system complexity and cost →

1.3L i-VTEC + IMA

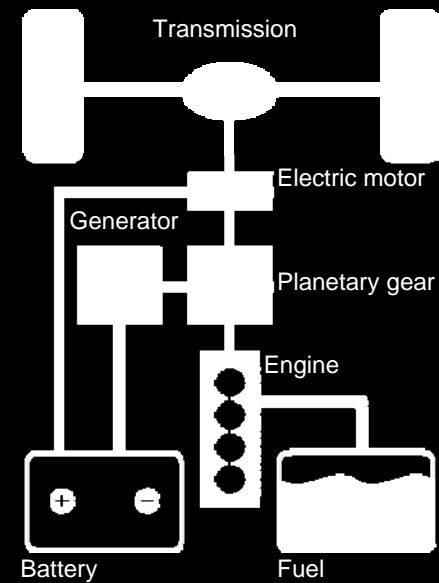
## Parallel Hybrid



## Series Hybrid



## Power Split





## Fuel Economy

**4.4** l/100km

CO<sub>2</sub>

**102** g/km

Powertrain

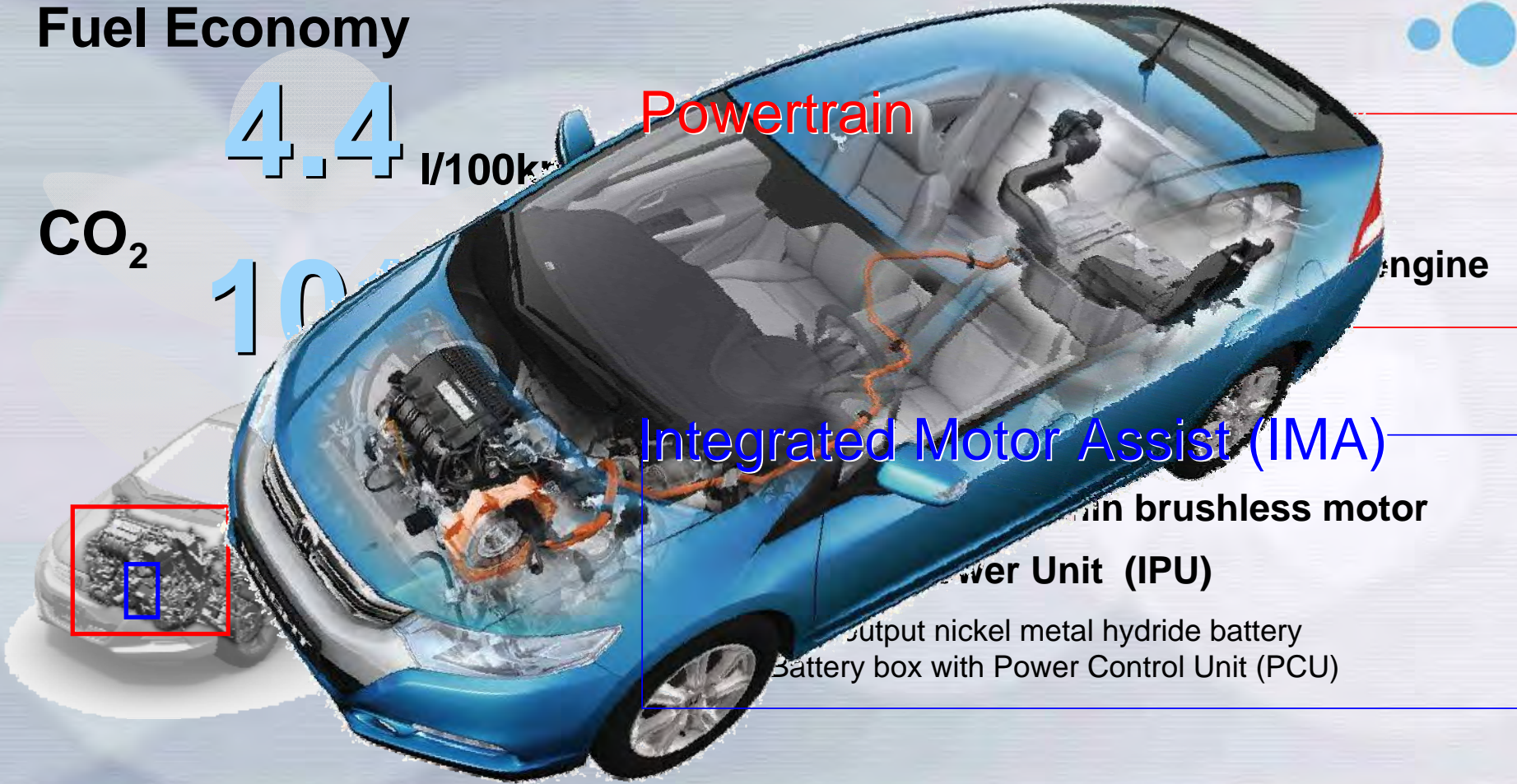
Engine

Integrated Motor Assist (IMA)

1.8 liter i-VTEC engine with brushless motor

Intelligent Power Unit (IPU)

12V output nickel metal hydride battery  
Battery box with Power Control Unit (PCU)





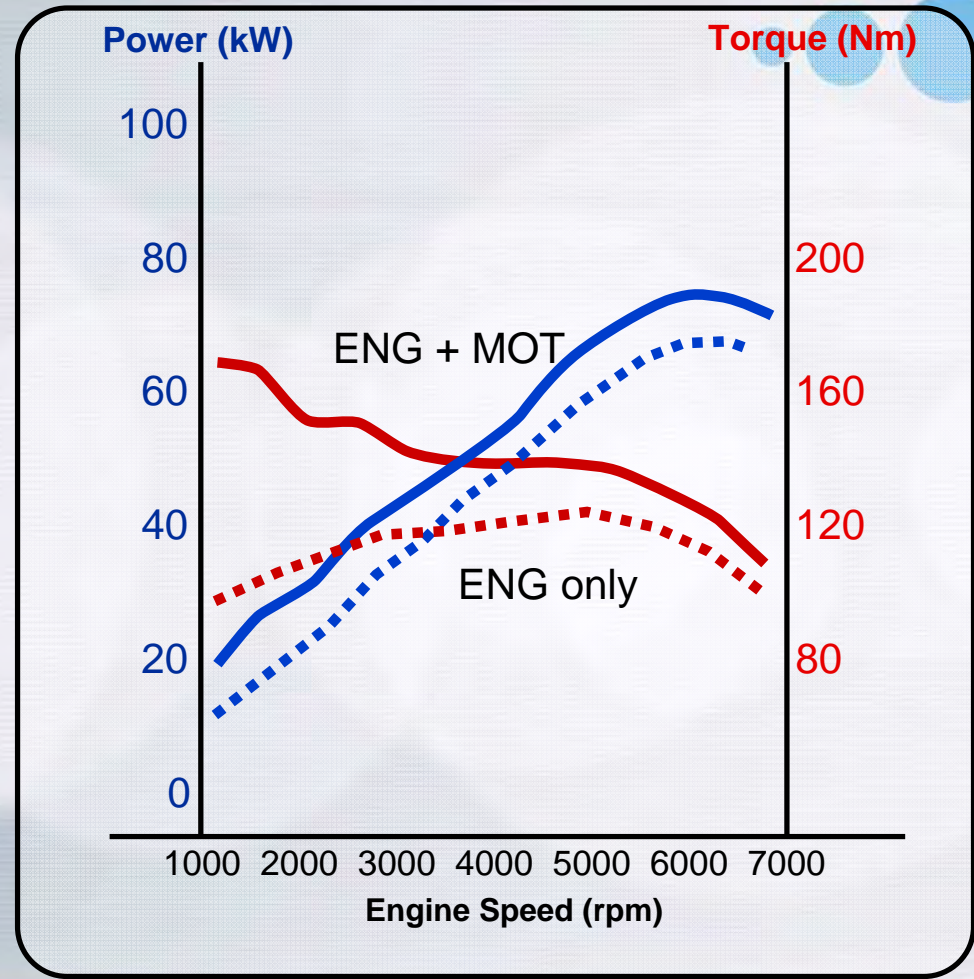
**ENG Spec.**            1.3L i-VTEC + IMA

**Power:**

ENG	88 PS, (65 kW)
MOT	14 PS, (10 kW)
System	98 PS, (72 kW)

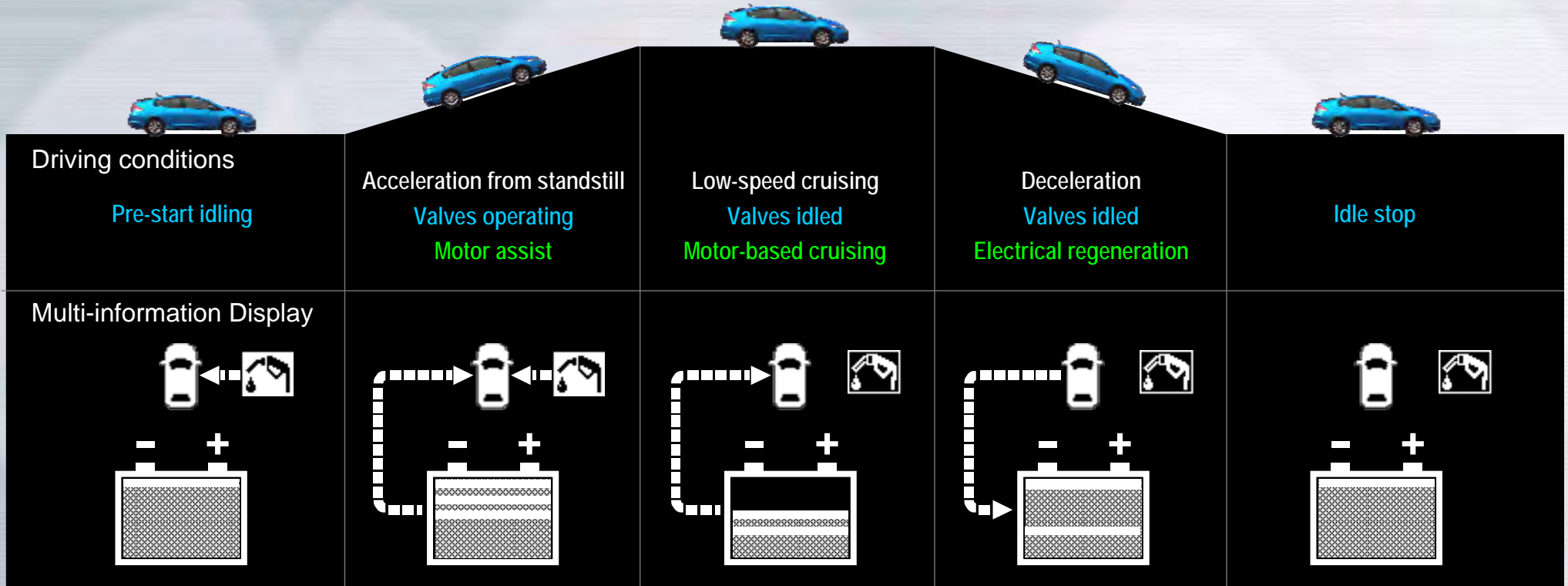
**Torque:**

ENG	121 Nm
MOT	78 Nm
System	167 Nm





## Driving conditions-based energy management





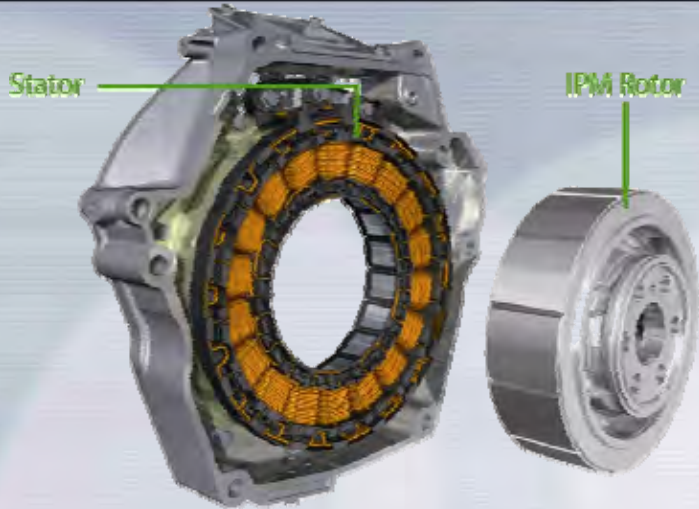
Speedometer background changes color



ECON Mode button



ECO guide  
(Multi-information Display)





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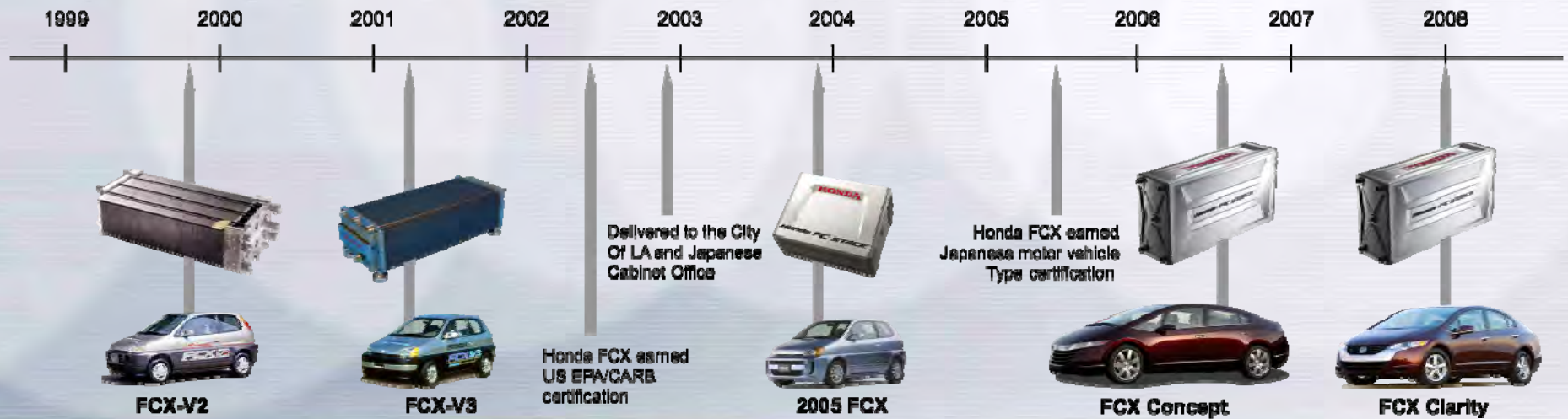


# Challenging our Dreams: Honda FCX Clarity Fuel Cell Car



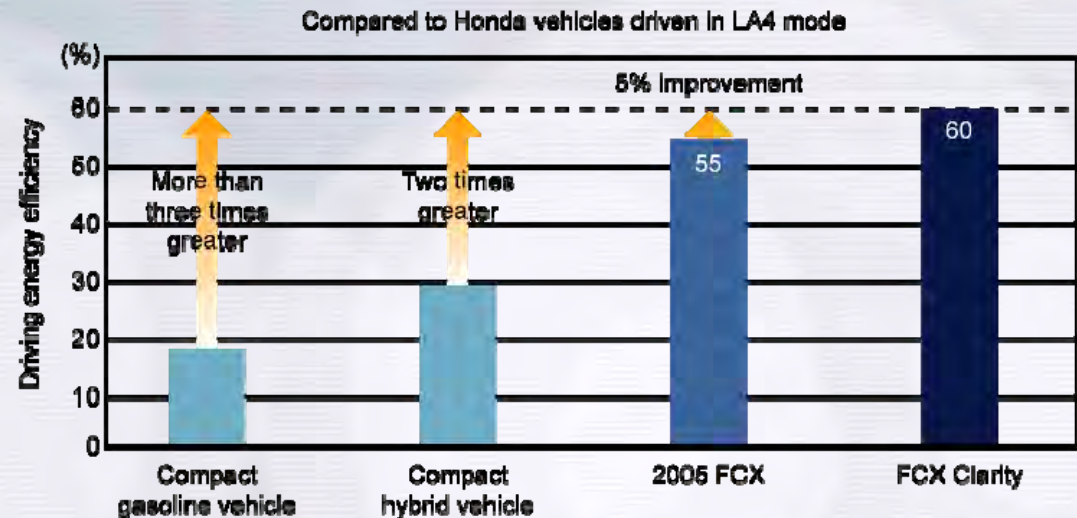
## Fuel Cell Leadership

Honda became the world's first carmaker to put a fuel cell car on the road with regular customers, delivering the Honda FCX to fleet users in the United States and Japan in 2002.





# Challenging our Dreams: Honda FCX Clarity Fuel Cell Car

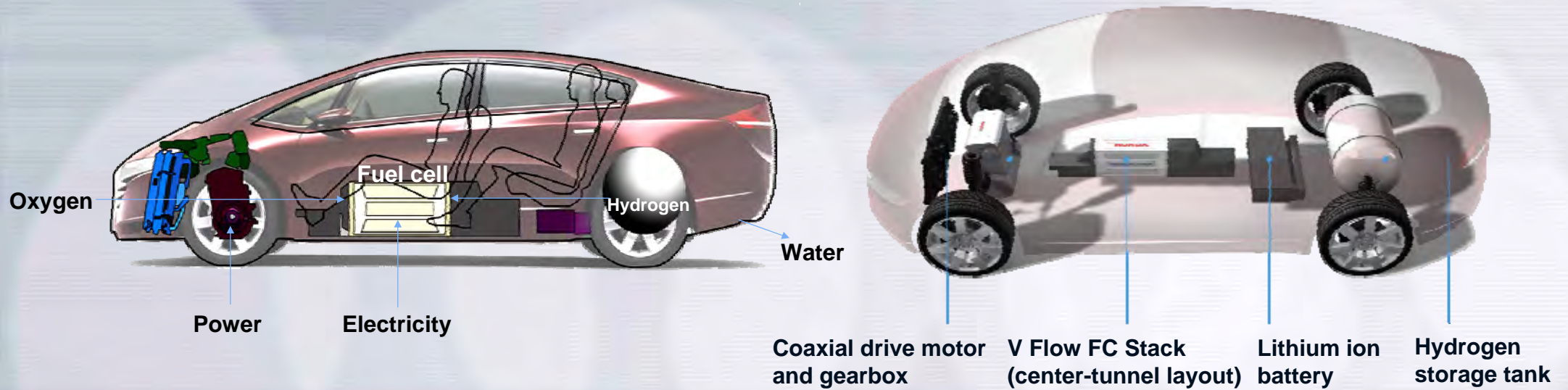


- The FCX Clarity's high-efficiency powerplant and outstanding energy management result in an exceedingly high operating energy efficiency of 60%.
- Furthermore, vehicle weight reduction and superb aerodynamics contribute to an approximate 20% improvement in fuel economy
- The hydrogen tank capacity has been increased, extending vehicle range by 30% compared to the 2005 model.



# Challenging our Dreams: Honda FCX Clarity Fuel Cell Car

## Powerplant layout



Maximum Speed	160 km/h	Maximum Motor Output	100 kW
Range	570 km* City mode(LA4-H/H) x Tank volume	Maximum Motor Torque	256 Nm
Fuel Cell Stack Output	100 kW	Energy Storage	Lithium-ion battery
		Hydrogen Tank	171 L (35 MPa)

\*Honda calculation



# Challenging our Dreams: Honda FCX Clarity Fuel Cell Car

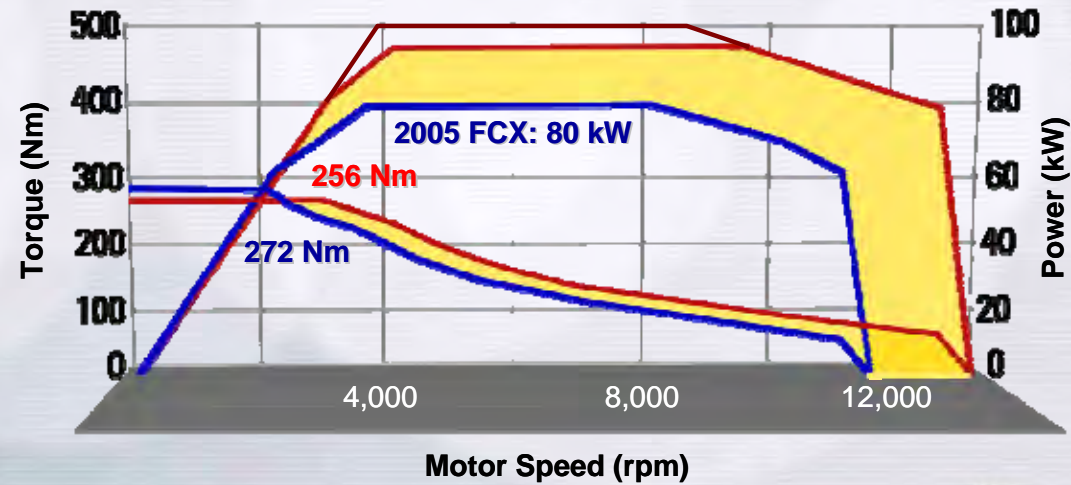
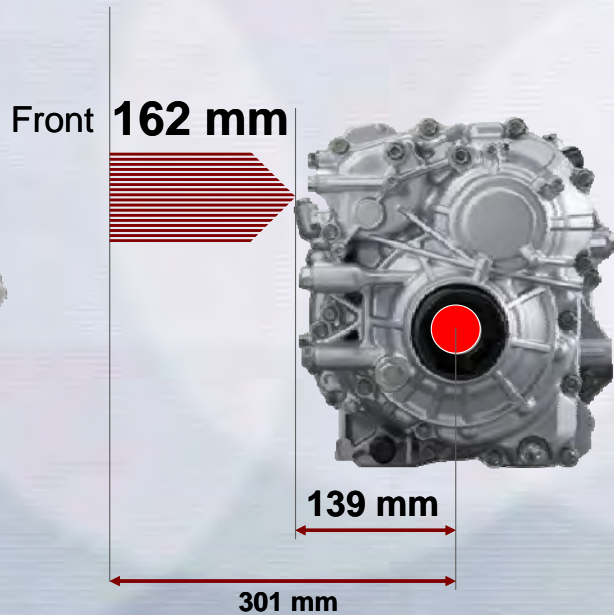
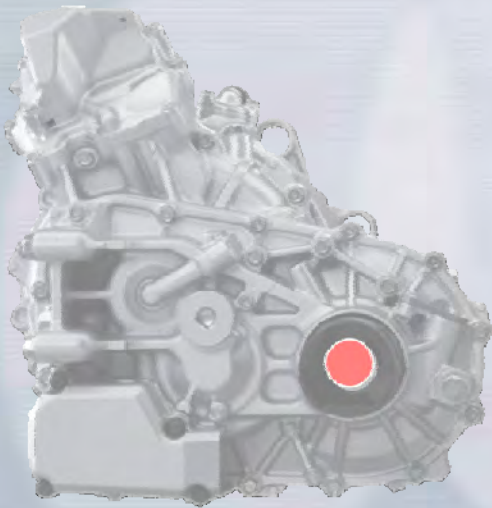
## 2005 FCX

## FCX Concept, FCX Clarity

Coaxial layout for reduced length

New high-output, compact motor

**FCX Concept: 95 kW**  
**FCX Clarity: 100 kW (new)**





# Challenging our Dreams: Honda FCX Clarity Fuel Cell Car



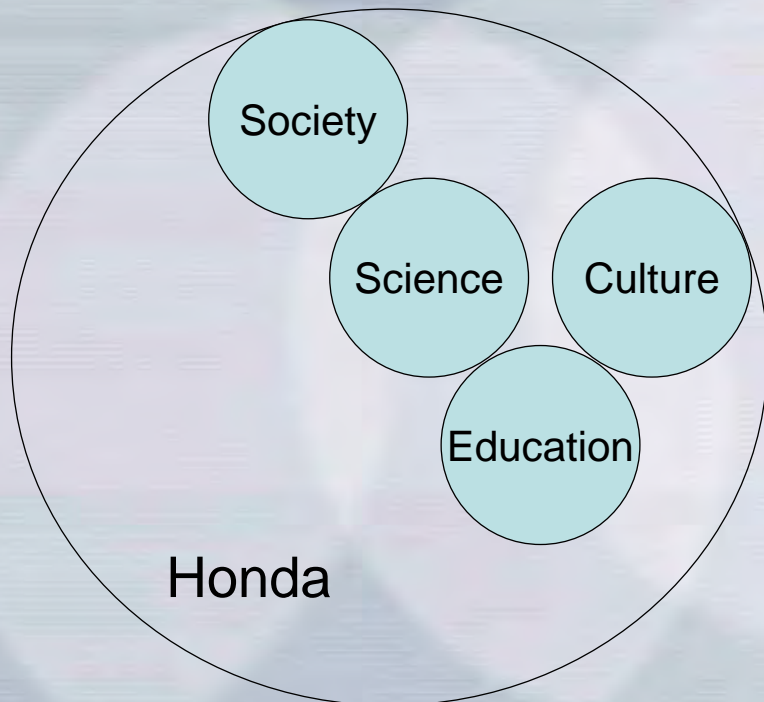


# Challenging our Dreams: Honda FCX Clarity Fuel Cell Car





## Sharing our dreams



...While Honda will continue to „maintaining on international viewpoint“, as we have done since the founding of the company, we must now focus our business on contributing to the sustainable development of society, based on a global viewpoint.

Honda Philosophy